

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Furs—						
1	Pelts taken..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
	\$
2	Value of animals on fur farms..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
Fisheries..... \$						
		7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	34,667,872
Mineral Production—						
4	Gold ² oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077
5	Silver..... oz.	..	355,083 ³	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044
	\$	..	347,271 ³	409,549	3,265,354	17,355,272
6	Copper..... lb.	..	3,260,424 ⁴	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011
	\$	..	366,798 ³	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998
7	Lead..... lb.	..	204,800 ⁵	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969
	\$	..	9,216 ³	3,857	2,249,387	827,717
8	Zinc..... lb.	..	..	..	788,000 ⁴	1,877,479
	\$	..	..	..	36,011 ⁴	108,105
9	Nickel..... lb.	..	830,477 ⁵	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744
	\$	..	498,286 ⁵	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623
10	Pig-iron..... long ton	..	22,167 ²	21,331	244,979	819,228
11	Coal..... short ton	1,063,742 ⁷	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388
	\$	1,763,423 ⁷	2,638,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646
12	Natural gas..... M cu. ft.	..	..	150,000 ⁸	339,476	1,917,678
	\$	..	..	755,298	622,392	291,092
13	Petroleum, crude..... bbl.	..	368,987	1,010,211	1,008,275	357,073
	\$	..	..	9,279	40,217	127,414
14	Asbestos..... short ton	..	..	999,878	1,259,759	2,943,108
15	Cement..... bbl.	..	69,843 ³	93,479	450,334	5,692,915
	\$	..	81,909 ³	108,561	660,030	7,644,537
Totals, Mineral Production ⁹..... \$		..	10,221,255 ¹⁰	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994
Central Electric Stations—						
16	Power houses..... No.	..	..	80	58	266
17	Capital invested..... \$	..	..	4,113,771	11,891,025	110,838,746
18	Power generated..... ¹⁰⁰⁰ kwh.	..	..	..	..	..
19	Customers..... No.	..	..	..	..	..
Water Power—						
20	Turbine h.p. installed..... No.	..	..	71,219	238,902	1,363,134
Manufactures—¹¹						
21	Employees..... No.	187,942	254,935	369,595	339,173	515,203
22	Capital..... \$	77,964,020	165,302,623	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609
23	Salaries and wages..... \$	40,851,009	59,429,002	100,415,350	113,249,350	241,008,416
24	Values of materials used in..... \$	124,907,846	179,918,593	250,759,292	266,527,858	601,509,018
Products—						
25	Gross..... \$	221,617,773	309,676,068	469,847,886	481,053,375	1,165,975,639
26	Net..... \$	96,709,927	129,757,475	219,088,594	214,525,517	564,466,621
Construction—						
27	Values of contracts awarded..... \$	..	..	..	..	345,425,000
Steam Railways—						
28	Miles in operation..... No.	2,695	7,331	13,838	18,140	25,400
29	Capital..... \$	257,035,188 ¹²	284,419,293	632,061,440	816,110,837	1,528,689,201
30	Passengers..... No.	5,190,416 ¹³	6,943,671	13,222,568	18,385,722	37,097,718
31	Freight..... ton	5,670,836 ¹⁴	12,065,323	21,753,021	36,999,371	79,884,282
32	Earnings..... \$	19,470,539 ¹⁴	27,987,509	48,192,099	72,898,749	188,733,494
33	Expenses..... \$	15,775,532 ¹⁴	20,121,418	34,960,449	50,368,726	131,034,785
Electric Railways—						
34	Miles in operation..... No.	..	..	..	553	1,224
35	Capital..... \$	..	..	..	..	111,532,347
36	Passengers..... No.	..	..	..	120,934,656	426,296,792
37	Freight..... ton	..	..	..	287,926	1,228,362
38	Earnings..... \$	..	..	..	5,768,283	20,356,952
39	Expenses..... \$	..	..	..	3,435,162	12,096,134
Road Transportation—						
40	Highways, total mileage ¹⁶ No.	..	..	..	..	..
41	Capital expenditure on ¹⁶..... \$	..	..	..	..	..
42	Motor-vehicles registered..... No.	..	..	..	..	21,783
43	Total provincial revenue from licences and operation..... \$	..	..	..	..	..

¹ Figures are subject to revision.² As from 1932 the values include exchange equalization.³ 1887.⁴ 1898. ⁵ 1889. ⁶ Short tons. ⁷ 1874. ⁸ 1892. ⁹ Includes other items not specified.¹⁰ 1886. ¹¹ The statistics of manufactures in 1871, 1881 and 1891 include all establishments irrespective of the number of employees. From 1901, statistics are for establishments with five hands or over. The figures shown for census years prior to 1921 are for the preceding year. From 1922, statistics are exclusive of construction